

Rough Terrain Forklift

Used Rough Terrain Forklift Vancouver - Broadly defined, a forklift truck uses two forks to load, transport and unload material. The rough terrain forklift and the industrial forklift are the two main types of forklift trucks. Industrial forklifts are mainly used in loading docks and warehouse applications with smooth and level surfaces. By contrast, the second category of forklifts, rough terrain forklifts, are commonly used to run on uneven and rocky surfaces. Commonly found at exterior construction sites, rough terrain forklifts have the tires, size and weight capacity to handle heavy loads. The main difference between rough terrain and industrial forklifts is the cushion tires that are on industrial forklift models. Pneumatic tires are utilized by rough terrain models. They are similar to tractor tires that offer more traction and flotation. Industrial forklifts can be powered by internal combustion engines but are more frequently powered by an electrical source, such as battery or fuel cell whereas rough terrain forklifts are almost always powered by an internal combustion engine.

Types of Class 7 Rough Terrain Forklift Trucks

There are three main types of Class 7 Rough Terrain Forklift Trucks: 1. Straight mast forklifts; 2. Telehandler forklifts; and 3. Rotating telehandler forklifts. Regardless of its type, all rough terrain forklift trucks are designed to handle, as their name suggests, natural rough terrain and disturbed rough terrain typical of construction and military sites. The rough terrain models travel and perform well in difficult locations. Safety considerations are taken into account for rough terrain locations with raising loads in difficult environments to keep the operator safe from tipping over. For safety reasons, it is vital the forklift maintains stability before moving, lifting or lowering. Adequate stability and proper lifting techniques need to be implemented to keep the forklift stable on the ground.

Straight Mast Forklifts

Straight mast forklifts are designed to transport building materials around a range of rough terrain sites such as demolition and construction sites. Better accessibility and maneuverability are offered by these units thanks to their pneumatic cushion tires. Pneumatic tires allow the machine to successfully traverse difficult terrain. Most straight mast forklift units have 2WD or 4WD configurations. Most straight mast forklifts are powered by diesel or propane fuel, allowing them to be used indoors for short periods but are more suited to outdoor applications. Straight mast forklifts have a similar lift capacity compared to standard forklift models; ranging from 5K to 36K lbs.

Telehandler or Telescopic Handler Forklifts

Telehandler or telescopic handler forklift trucks are equipped with a telescoping boom, giving them their name. This specially designed boom allows the forklift truck to pick up loads and place them at differing heights in front of the unit. Better reachability delivers greater flexibility to the forklift operator while placing loads. Standard telehandler forklift units are long and low. They are designed with two wheels located at the front of the forklift with a different pair of wheels found close to the end of the unit. A telescopic boom is mounted at the rear of the forklift on a pivot that is fixed several feet higher than the forklift frame. The left side of the machine houses the cab and the hydraulic fluid tank and the fuel tank are found opposite to the cab. Along the center of the machine, the engine and transmission can be found inside the frame. Creating a balanced machine is essential for a well-designed forklift. Having this particular configuration generates a stable environment for lifting, lowering and transporting loads. Compared to standard forklifts, telehandlers deliver higher lift heights. High-reach telehandlers can extend their full load capacity to 56 feet. The compact telehandlers can extend their full load capacity from 18 feet. Load capacities are between 5K to 12K pounds. All-wheel steering is popular for all-terrain forklifts and provides increased maneuverability. This, along with power shift transmission and other steering features, means that the operator can move the lift in as close proximity to the work area as possible. The latest telehandler models feature ergonomic upgrades for ultimate operator comfort. Operator comfort is enhanced via larger cabs and tilted steering. These ergonomic upgrades have been shown to lessen repetitive stress injuries and lessen operator fatigue. A single joystick is a common design for most telehandlers. The joystick controls all the forklift's boom functions as well as the hydraulic system which allows for straightforward and efficient

operation. These machines can use non-marking tires to allow them to be suitable for maintenance in stadiums and on buildings or billboards and sign operations. Rotating Telehandler or Roto Telescopic Handler Forklifts The basic telehandler forklift has much in common with rotating telehandlers and roto telescopic handler forklifts. Telehandlers are capable of rotating heavy-lift weights to tremendous heights. This unit's added turntable and rotation flexibility increases the types of jobs it can complete. Not having to reposition the forklift saves time and money. The rotating models have access to 360 degrees, creating a much greater workspace with immediate access. Commonly, rotating telehandlers have another joystick to handle the rotation portion separately from the lift function. As with the standard telehandler forklift, rotating telehandlers are available with added features including power assist steering, four-wheel drive and minimized slip differential on the rear axle to boost traction and for additional safety. With the added rotating ability of these forklifts, comes additional safety considerations. Rotating telehandler rough terrain models come with standard stabilizers to establish more safety while rotating loads back and forth. There are some rotating telehandlers that are designed to move heavy weights without stabilizers to reduce the time it takes to reposition the forklift for work in other areas of the jobsite. Rotator telehandler units are typically smaller than standard telehandlers with their fixed-cab design. Therefore, rotator telehandler units can access smaller loads when compared to standard telehandler units. Load capacities for rotating telehandlers usually range between 4,000 and 10,000 pounds, with lift heights ranging from 15 to 80 feet. Both telehandlers and rotator telehandlers can be used as a crane when fitted with a winch attachment. These units can enable job sites that require a crane to get the job done without having to rent and transport a separate machine. Advancements for Rough Terrain Forklifts Popular rough terrain forklift attachments include rotating fork carriages, booms, articulating booms and winches. Forklift attachments are vital for diversifying the machine. They will continue to be developed for years to come. The majority of advancements will be delivered as safety features built to enhance the rough terrain models. Some new safety features have already been developed such as automatic load restriction devices. This system weighs a load automatically and then calculates the safe reach distance of the load while considering the extension and boom angle. If the safe reach distance is reached, an alarm will sound, warning the operator to make the proper adjustments to either the boom angle, the reach distance or load weight.